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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/603,918

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Michael See

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35114

7590

05/29/2008

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EXAMINER

HOSSAIN, TANIM M

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2145

MAIL DATE

DELIVERY MODE

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PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/603,918	Applicant(s) SEE ET AL.	
	Examiner Tanim Hossain	Art Unit 2145	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 23 January 2008.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-25 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-25 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 1, 3-8, 10-14, and 16-25 rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Bearden (U.S. 2003/0086425).

As per claim 1, Bearden teaches a method of managing one or more local resource properties, each having a value, by one or more managed network devices in a network comprising a network management system and a central data store, the method comprising the steps of: (a) monitoring the value of said one or more local resource properties (paragraph 0143); (b) generating a learning event report comprising the value of at least one of the one or more local resource properties (0006, 0225); and (c) transmitting the learning event report to the central data store (0099); wherein the value of at least one of the one or more local resource properties is recorded at the central data store and made available to the network management system for asynchronous processing (0207).

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As per claim 3, Bearden further teaches that the step of transmitting the learning event report to the central data store comprises the step of exchanging one or more Lightweight Directory Access Protocol messages (0207).

As per claim 4, Bearden further teaches that the one or more local resource properties comprise one or more internal resource properties (0099).

As per claim 5, Bearden further teaches that the one or more internal resource properties comprise one or more properties selected from the group consisting of: managed network device hardware configurations including network modules installed; managed network device software installations including the types of software, software version levels, and the date when such information was last updated; and managed network device identity information including device name, serial number of the chassis or primary management processor, location information, type of device, network interface module name, network interface module slot number, network interface module part number, network interface module hardware revision level, network interface module serial number, and network interface module date of manufacture (0229).

As per claim 6, Bearden further teaches that the one or more local resource properties comprise one or more connectivity properties (0099).

As per claim 7, Bearden further teaches that the one or more connectivity properties comprise properties selected from the group consisting of the OSI network model layer 2 and layer 3 addresses of an edge device, identification of the network interface module where the edge device is connected, speed of a port where the edge device is connected, one or more network protocols being used by the edge devices or

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systems, and an administrative and operational state of the link connecting to the edge device (0008, 0225).

As per claim 8, Bearden further teaches that the step of monitoring comprises the steps of detecting one or more learning events and periodically polling for a current value of the one or more local resource properties (0207).

As per claim 10, Bearden further teaches that the learning event report consists essentially of a value of at least one of the one or more local resource properties different from the value of the at least one of the one or more local resource properties of a preceding learning event report (0209).

As per claim 11, Bearden further teaches that the method further includes, after the step of detecting one or more learning events, assessing the priority of the learning event detected (0209).

As per claim 12, Bearden further teaches that the method further includes, after assessing the priority of the learning event detected, transmitting the learning event report to the central data store substantially immediately (0099).

As per claim 13, Bearden further teaches that the method further includes, prior to monitoring value of one or more local resource properties, the step of acquiring the most recent value of each of the one or more local resource properties from an internal memory when the one or more managed network devices are initialized (0143).

As per claim 14, Bearden teaches a managed network device characterized by one or more local resource properties, the managed network device being operatively connected to a network comprising a network management system, one or more managed network devices, and a central data store, the device comprising a local resource manager

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for: (a) monitoring the value of one or more local resource properties (0143); (b) detecting a change to the one or more local resource properties (0209); (c) generating one or more learning event reports, each learning event report comprising the value of one or more local resource properties (0006, 0225); (d) transmitting the one or more learning event reports to the central data store (0099); wherein the value of at least one of the one or more local resource properties is recorded at the central data store and made available to the network management system for asynchronous processing (0099).

Claims 16-19 are rejected under Bearden on the same bases as claims 4-7 respectively, as the instant claims disclose limitations similar to those of the earlier claims.

As per claim 20, Bearden further teaches that the managed network device is a switching device further comprising: (a) a plurality of network interface modules (0099); (b) one or more packet processors for performing packet parsing and ingress packet processing necessary to perform switching routing (0213); and (c) one or more memory devices for retaining one or more rules sets for switching and routing (0207).

As per claim 21, Bearden teaches an asynchronous network resource management system comprising: (a) at least one central data store (0207); (b) one or more local resource properties, each having a value (0143); (c) a plurality of managed network devices adapted to monitor the value of each of the one or more local resource properties and transmit the value of each of the one or more local resource properties to the at least one central data store (0207); and (d) at least one network management system adapted to retrieve the value of each of the one or more local resource properties from the at least one central data store (0207).

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Claims 22-25 are rejected under Bearden on the same bases as claims 4-7 respectively, as the instant claims disclose limitations similar to those of the earlier claims.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 2, 9, and 15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bearden.

As per claim 2, Bearden teaches the method of claim 1, but does not specifically teach that the central data store is a directory server. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to include that the storage system of Bearden is a directory server, as the use of a directory server to store database type information is common in the art. The motivation for doing so lies in the fact that the use of a directory server as storage would enable easy access of the data for reporting and viewing purposes.

As per claim 9, Bearden teaches periodically polling for a value, but does not specifically teach the use of specific 5 second to 5 minute intervals. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to include the

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specific intervals at which to poll for information, as specific polling intervals constitute design choices and would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to include.

As per claim 15, Bearden further teaches that the central data store is a directory server enabled to exchange one or more Lightweight Directory Access Protocol messages on the basis of obviousness (0207).

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments filed on January 23, 2008 have fully been considered, but are not persuasive.

a. Applicant asserts that Bearden does not teach "generating a learning event report comprising the value of at least one of the one or more local resource properties." Examiner respectfully disagrees. Paragraph 0006 discloses network monitoring and analysis, displaying such data for the purpose of reporting. Therefore, the parameters that are monitored constitute local resource properties as claimed, and reports that are generated including such parameters constitute generating a learning event report as claimed.

b. Applicant further contends that Bearden does not teach "transmitting the learning event report to the central data store; wherein the value of at least one of the one or more local resource properties is recorded at the central data store and made available to the network management system for asynchronous processing." Examiner respectfully disagrees. Paragraph 0099 discloses the central monitoring (including a data store) of the system parameters. As this central authority is monitoring parameters, it therefore

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receives reports of the monitored parameters. In paragraph 0207, a component accesses data stored in the central data store for processing purposes. As such, each claimed limitation is fully taught by Bearden.

Conclusion

THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Tanim Hossain whose telephone number is (571)272-3881. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30 am - 5 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Jason Cardone can be reached on 571/272-3933. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

Tanim Hossain
Patent Examiner
Art Unit 2145

/Jason D Cardone/
Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 2145